Financial Analysis 2017

General Acute Care Hospitals

An Annual Report on the Financial Health of Pennsylvania Hospitals



Volume One

Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council

About PHC4

The Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council (PHC4) is an independent state agency charged with collecting, analyzing, and reporting information that can be used to improve the quality and restrain the cost of health care in the state. It was created in the mid-1980s when Pennsylvania businesses and labor unions, in collaboration with other key stakeholders, joined forces to enact market-oriented health care reforms. As a result of their efforts, the General Assembly passed legislation (Act 89 of 1986) creating PHC4.

PHC4's primary goal is to empower purchasers of health care benefits, such as businesses and labor unions, as well as other stakeholders, with information they can use to improve quality and restrain costs. More than 840 thousand public reports on patient treatment results are downloaded from the PHC4 website each year. Additionally, nearly 100 organizations and individuals annually utilize PHC4's special requests process to access and use data. Today, PHC4 is a recognized national leader in public health care reporting.

PHC4 is governed by a 25-member board of directors representing business, labor, consumers, health care providers, insurers, and state government.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

A high-quality, cost-effective health care delivery system requires financially healthy hospitals and health systems. Since fiscal year 1989, the Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council (PHC4) has produced a series of financial reports measuring the financial condition and utilization of the Commonwealth's hospitals and health systems.

Volume One presents a financial profile of Pennsylvania's general acute care (GAC) hospitals. *Volume Two* provides financial information about ambulatory surgery centers, and *Volume Three* addresses non-GAC (rehabilitation, long-term acute care, psychiatric and specialty) hospitals. The GAC hospital data included in *Volume One* is, for most GAC hospitals, on a fiscal year 2017 (FY17) basis. FY17 began on July 1, 2016 and ended on June 30, 2017. A small number of facilities operate on a December 31 or September 30 fiscal year end.

Information contained in this report was derived from annual hospital financial statements, supplemented with additional data supplied by each hospital. Every reasonable effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the information contained herein. Each facility had the opportunity to review its data and to make corrections. The responsibility for data accuracy lies with each hospital.

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Report Highlights

Pennsylvania General Acute Care Hospitals Fiscal Year 2017

- Net Patient Revenue: The revenue hospitals received for patient care increased 3.9% during FY17. Statewide net patient revenue was \$43.6 billion during FY17, making up 95% of statewide hospital total operating revenue.
- Patient Accounts Receivable: On a statewide basis, the amount of time the average bill remained in accounts receivable for FY17 remained unchanged at 45 days.
- Operating Margin: Statewide operating income decreased from \$2.7 billion in FY16 to \$2.4 billion in FY17. As a result, the statewide average operating margin decreased from 6.02% in FY16 to 5.15% in FY17. Total operating revenue increased to \$46.2 billion and operating expenses increased to \$43.8 billion in FY17.
- Total Margin: The statewide total margin realized by the hospitals increased slightly by 0.66 percentage points, from 5.96% in FY16 to 6.62% in FY17.
- Uncompensated Care: The statewide percentage of uncompensated care to net patient revenue has been steadily decreasing each year since FY13. The percent of uncompensated care to net patient revenue decreased from 2.01% in FY16 to 1.74% in FY17. The foregone dollar value for statewide uncompensated care has fallen from \$844 million in FY16 to \$761 million in FY17.

PHC4 Region	Operating Margin FY17	Total Margin FY17	3-year Avg Total Margin FY15-FY17	Percent of Uncompensated Care FY17	Medicare Share of Net Patient Revenue FY17	Medical Assistance Share of Net Patient Revenue FY17
Region 1	4.40%	5.39%	5.18%	1.78%	38.60%	14.28%
Region 2	1.07%	2.45%	2.58%	2.12%	45.18%	12.56%
Region 3	4.73%	5.71%	5.03%	2.17%	45.20%	12.07%
Region 4	10.31%	12.34%	10.34%	1.45%	33.97%	9.09%
Region 5	9.42%	11.59%	9.91%	2.40%	30.61%	8.30%
Region 6	4.12%	7.00%	5.64%	1.91%	38.97%	10.34%
Region 7	7.59%	7.41%	5.07%	1.26%	35.04%	9.09%
Region 8	2.56%	5.67%	5.46%	1.52%	41.37%	10.97%
Region 9	3.63%	4.61%	5.38%	1.55%	25.67%	22.11%
Statewide	5.15%	6.62%	6.09%	1.74%	34.42%	13.90%

Pennsylvania GAC Hospitals

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania licenses general acute care (GAC) hospitals, including specialty acute care hospitals, to offer medical and/or surgical services to the public. A GAC hospital provides care to patients who require hospitalization for more than 24 hours, and may offer emergency care. Many GAC hospitals operate subunits, such as skilled nursing, psychiatric, rehabilitation, and long-term acute care, which are included in the information presented in this report. Ancillary operations, such as physician practice groups, were excluded whenever possible.

There were 169 licensed GAC hospitals in Pennsylvania that operated during at least some portion of fiscal year 2017 (FY17). There were 169 GAC hospitals operating during the prior year. One hospital closed between reporting periods, St Joseph's Hospital in Philadelphia and one hospital opened between reporting periods, St. Luke's Hospital Monroe Campus.

This report includes statewide and regional analysis based on data for all GAC hospitals. The individual hospital data tables include data for all 169 GAC hospitals that submitted FY17 data.

Hospital Income

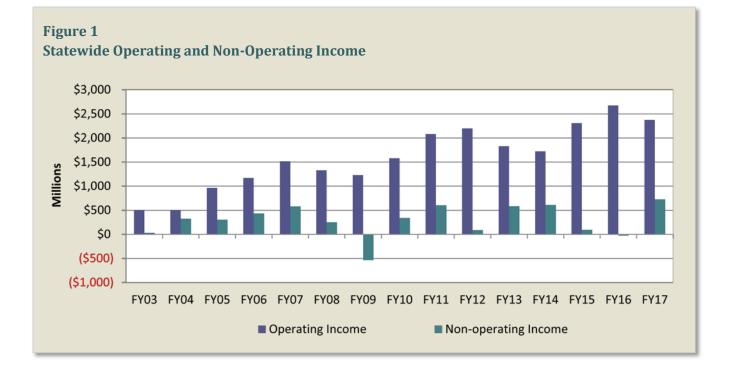
Hospitals need positive income levels (total margin) to operate effectively. Those that have a negative total margin, or deficit, are not receiving sufficient revenue to pay all of their expenses.

Hospitals operating at a deficit must find other sources of revenue, such as debt restructuring, charitable donations, or endowments, etc., or review spending patterns to find ways to save on costs. Hospitals need to receive sufficient income to be able to improve their facilities and equipment. Such improvements are necessary to replace worn out or obsolete equipment and buildings, keep pace with changes in medical technology, and meet a community's changing health care needs.

In addition to using their own funds, hospitals finance improvements to facilities and equipment by issuing bonds or entering into other debt financing. Financial institutions and potential bondholders, however, must believe that a hospital is capable of repaying its debt. Hospitals projected to have low or negative income may encounter difficulty borrowing money.

The level of income needed to keep a hospital financially healthy will be different for each hospital or health system. The precise amount of income a hospital needs depends on several factors, including, but not limited to: the condition of its plant and equipment, the amount of debt, assets available for capital improvements, the mix of care provided by the hospital, the level of payment risk, and the current and future needs of the market a hospital serves.

For example, a hospital that has experienced low or negative income levels for a number of years may need to realize an above-average income level if it is to make overdue capital improvements, reduce outstanding debt, and replenish capital reserves. Alternatively, a hospital with a history of continuous moderate income levels in all likelihood can maintain operations with a lower income level if it has kept pace with needed improvements and has not depleted its capital reserves or acquired debt in order to meet expenses.



Operating Margin & Total Margin

Hospital income is usually expressed as either operating margin or total margin.

Operating margin reflects the percent of operating revenue remaining after all operating expenses are paid (operating income). A hospital's operations include patient care and other related functions, such as medical education, cafeteria services, community health education and screening programs, and parking services. A positive operating margin indicates that operating revenues exceed operating expenses. Alternatively, a negative operating margin indicates that revenues are not covering costs. To cover operating expenses, hospitals with a negative operating margin, for instance, may use funds that were reserved to replace obsolete or worn out facilities and equipment.

Total margin reflects the percent of net income, which is both operating income and income from all other sources (non-operating income). Examples of non-operating income include investment gains, trust income and contributions. However, some hospitals may include all or part of investment and trust income in operating revenue, specifically when the funds have been designated to support specific operations of a hospital.

Total margin reveals the composite financial health of a facility during the year. If total margin is negative, the hospital is losing money after all sources of revenue and income have been considered.

Endowments enable some hospitals with negative operating margins to continue operations to provide care. For endowed hospitals, a negative operating margin may not be critical, provided the facility realizes a healthy positive total margin.

Hospitals without endowments or other nonoperating income sources may have very similar operating and total margins. In such cases, a low or

negative operating and/or total margin may indicate the hospital is under financial stress.

Statewide Margins

Statewide operating income for GAC hospitals decreased from \$2.7 billion in FY16 to \$2.4 billion in FY17 (Figure 1). As a result, the statewide average operating margin decreased from 6.02% in FY16 to 5.15% in FY17 (Figure 2).

Statewide operating income decreased because the increase in operating expenses outpaced the increase in operating revenue. Collectively, GAC hospitals posted a \$1.8 billion (4.0%) increase in operating revenue, while operating expenses increased \$2.1 billion (5.0%). Total operating revenue increased to \$46.2 billion and operating expenses increased to \$43.8 billion in FY17.

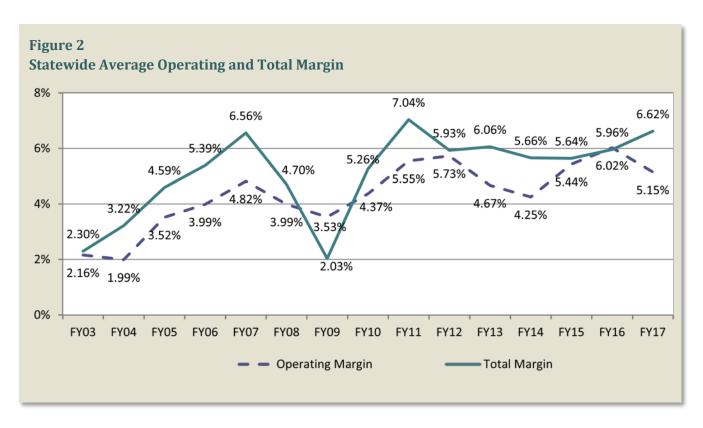
The revenue hospitals received for patient care, net patient revenue, increased 3.9% during FY17.

Statewide net patient revenue was \$43.6 billion during FY17, making up 95% of statewide total operating revenue.

The overall total margin realized by GAC hospitals increased by 0.66 percentage points during FY17, from 5.96% in FY16 to 6.62% in FY17. The average total margin increased 0.32 percentage points the previous year, from 5.64% in FY15 to 5.96% in FY16.

The increase in the statewide total margin during FY17 was the product of the increase in nonoperating income combined with a decrease in operating income. Non-operating income increased \$755.2 million and operating income decreased \$298.5 million, which led to the \$456.7 million increase in statewide net income.

The net result is statewide net income increased from \$2.6 billion in FY16 to \$3.1 billion in FY17.



35% 31% 30% 30% 26% 26% 25% Percent of Hospitals 20% 17% 15% 14% 15% 13% 10% 8% 8% 7% 5% 5% 0% Loss 0-2% 2-4% 4-6% 6-8% >8%

Figure 3 Statewide Distribution of 3-year Average Total Margin

FY14 - FY16

FY15 - FY17

3-yr Average	Number of	Hospitals
Total Margin	FY14 - FY16	FY15 - FY17
Loss	44	50
0-2%	28	24
2-4%	25	22
4-6%	14	12
6-8%	14	8
>8%	43	52
Total	168	168

GAC Hospital Margins

Sixty-two (37%) of the 169 GAC hospitals included in this analysis posted a negative operating margin in FY17. In FY16, 51 (30%) hospitals reported a negative operating margin.

For these hospitals with negative operating margins, revenue from patient care and other operations was not sufficient to cover operating expenses.

Among the 62 hospitals with operating losses in FY17, 49 (79%) of these hospitals had annual net patient revenues below \$150 million.

The number of hospitals with a negative total margin increased in FY17. Fifty-seven (34%) hospitals posted a negative total margin in FY17. In FY16, 49 (29%) hospitals reported a negative total margin.

Since extraordinary or short-term events can have a significant impact on a hospital's annual total margin, a three-year average total margin often provides a better perspective on a hospital's medium-term financial health.

Among the 168 hospitals that operated from FY15 through FY17, 50 (30%) realized average losses over this three-year period (Figure 3). Forty-four (26%) hospitals realized average losses in the prior three-year period between FY14 and FY16.

There was a decrease in the number of hospitals with a positive three-year average total margin in FY17. In FY17, 118 (70%) hospitals experienced a positive three-year average total margin. During FY16, 124 (74%) of the 168 hospitals had a positive three-year average total margin.

The number of hospitals with a three-year average total margin in the 0% to 2% range decreased from 28 at the end of FY16 to 24 at the end

of FY17. The number of hospitals that posted a three-year average total margin above 8% increased by nine, from 43 at the end of FY16 to 52 at the end of FY17.

Uncompensated Care Levels

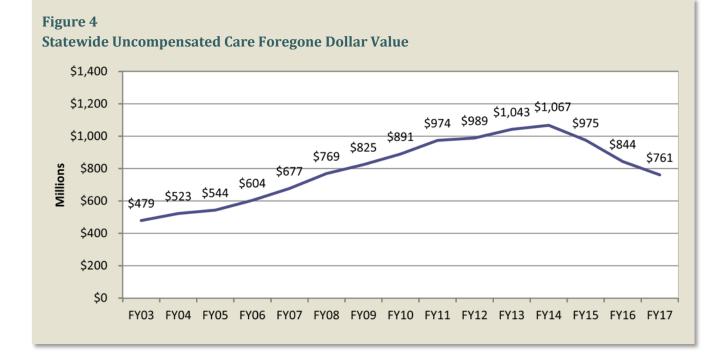
The foregone dollar value of uncompensated care decreased \$82.6 million (9.8%), from \$843.7 million during FY16 to \$761.1 million during FY17 (Figure 4). Uncompensated care as a percent of net patient revenue decreased from 2.01% in FY16 to 1.74% in FY17 (Figure 5).

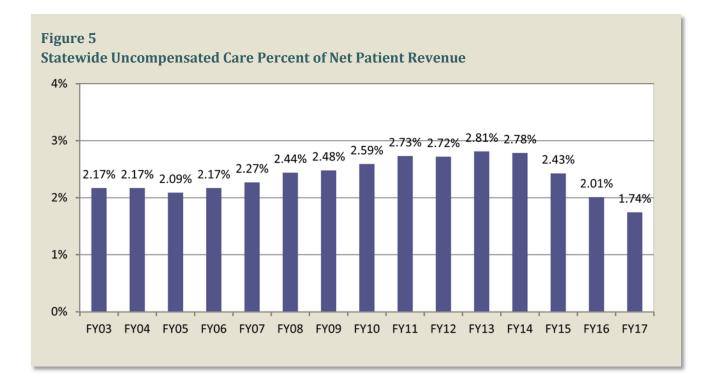
Fifty-three percent of uncompensated care was categorized as bad debt during FY17. The remaining 47% of unreimbursed care was provided as charity care to patients who met the individual hospital's charity care guidelines.

Uncompensated Care Calculation

Hospitals report bad debt and charity care at charges. Using each hospital's revenue-to-charge ratio, bad debt charges and charity care charges are converted to a dollar value known as foregone revenue. This uncompensated care foregone revenue provides an estimate of the amount of revenue from all payers (commercial health insurers, Medicare, Medical Assistance, and patients) that hospitals do not receive due to bad debt and charity care.

All services and materials that are provided to the general public under an established fee are eligible to be included in uncompensated care. Consequently, costs associated with hospitalsponsored community health programs are not included.





A few hospitals include the difference between reimbursements from government-funded programs, such as Medical Assistance, and their customary fees or charges as a component of charity care in their audited financial statements. These differences are not included in the uncompensated care levels reported to PHC4. However, if a patient fails to pay a required copayment, or receives care beyond the range of services covered by a third-party payer, these foregone revenues may be included in either charity care or bad debt.

For-Profit GAC Hospitals

During FY17, 39 of the 169 GAC hospitals operated solely as for-profit organizations (Table 1). Non-profit hospitals retain all income from their operations within the organization. Their income is used primarily to fund capital improvements, retire outstanding debt, and create a reserve in the event that revenues do not cover expenses in the future. For-profit hospitals may distribute a portion of their income to shareholders as dividends. In FY17, two publicly traded for-profit corporations, Community Health Systems Inc. and Tenet Healthcare Corporation operated 20 of the 39 for-profit GAC hospitals in Pennsylvania. The remaining 19 forprofit hospitals were privately held companies. Nine of the hospitals operated by the publicly traded corporations made a profit during FY17, and eleven hospitals operated at a loss.

Unlike non-profit hospitals, the income realized by for-profit hospitals is subject to income tax. PHC4 reports income taxes as a non-operating expense. Consequently, the operating margins portrayed in this report for both non-profit and forprofit hospitals are comparable. Since for-profit hospitals typically have little or, not any, non-operating income, the difference between the operating and non-operating income of for-profit hospitals is primarily the effect of federal income taxes.

Typically, if a for-profit hospital had a positive operating margin and its parent corporation paid income taxes, the hospital will have an income tax expense, thereby reducing the hospital's total margin.

If a for-profit hospital lost money and its parent corporation posted a tax credit, typically a tax credit is posted for the facility. The tax credit is an estimate of how much the hospital's loss reduced the parent's net income, and therefore its tax expense. In these circumstances, the tax credit will increase the hospital's total margin.

Additionally, based on the corporate structure of the hospital, e.g., a Limited Liability Corporation (LLC), some for-profit hospitals' income tax expense may be passed on to the owners, in which case the hospitals are not directly subject to income tax.

Of the 39 for-profit hospitals reporting data, eight reported federal income tax expenses totaling \$29.7 million in FY17, about 2.5% of their total operating revenue. Seven of the 39 hospitals received tax credits totaling \$42.4 million. The remaining hospitals include limited partnerships and LLC's that passed tax liability on to the owners. The average operating margin for the statewide forprofit hospitals in FY17 is 0.10% and the average total margin (after taxes) is 0.45%.

Table 1

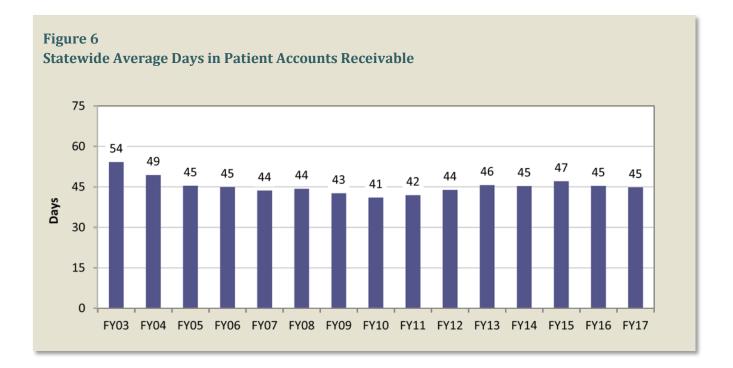
Statewide For-Profit General Acute Care Hospitals

Corporate Owner	Hospital	Region	Operating Margin FY17	Total Margin FY17
Barix Clinics of Pennsylvania, LLC	Barix Clinics PA	8	-78.95%	-78.95%
Bucks County Specialty Hospital, LLC	Rothman Ortho Specialty	8	22.98%	23.57%
Community Health Systems	Berwick	4	4.93%	2.76%
Community Health Systems	Brandywine	8	-18.28%	-10.75%
Community Health Systems	Carlisle Regional MC	5	10.77%	6.03%
Community Health Systems	Chestnut Hill	9	-7.69%	-5.41%
Community Health Systems	Easton	7	7.31%	4.28%
Community Health Systems	Heart of Lancaster Reg	5	13.11%	13.11%
Community Health Systems	Jennersville	8	-17.18%	-10.07%
Community Health Systems	Lancaster Regional MC	5	10.71%	10.71%
Community Health Systems	Lock Haven	4	-22.89%	-22.89%
Community Health Systems	Memorial York	5	-0.86%	-0.86%
Community Health Systems	Moses Taylor	6	0.35%	0.35%
Community Health Systems	Phoenixville	8	2.47%	1.54%
Community Health Systems	Pottstown Memorial	8	13.76%	9.45%
Community Health Systems	Regional Scranton	6	3.89%	2.27%
Community Health Systems	Sharon Regional	2	-9.09%	-5.39%
Community Health Systems	Sunbury Community	4	-33.54%	-19.66%
Community Health Systems	Tyler Memorial	6	-2.53%	-3.58%
Community Health Systems	Wilkes-Barre General	6	-0.66%	-0.66%
Coordinated Health Holding Company, LLC	Coordinated Health Ortho	7	14.00%	14.22%
Coordinated Health Holding Company, LLC	Surgical Spec Coordinated	7	9.41%	9.66%
DLP Conemaugh Health System, LLC	Conemaugh Memorial	3	6.75%	7.52%
DLP Conemaugh Health System, LLC	Conemaugh Meyersdale	3	1.88%	1.88%
DLP Conemaugh Health System, LLC	Conemaugh Miners	3	-13.57%	-13.57%
Eastern Regional Medical Center, Inc	Eastern Regional	9	2.18%	2.41%
Nason Medical Center, LLC	Nason	3	9.62%	9.62%
DSS Orthopaedic Hospital, LLC	OSS Orthopaedic	5	1.34%	1.73%
Physicians Care Surgical Hospital, LP	Physicians Care	8	29.21%	29.72%
Prime Healthcare Services, LLC	Lower Bucks	8	-12.15%	-17.50%
Prime Healthcare Services, LLC	Roxborough Memorial	9	-0.64%	-10.64%
Prime Healthcare Services, LLC	Suburban Community	8	-21.84%	-27.00%
Prospect CCMC, LLC,	Crozer-Chester	8	5.45%	6.99%
Prospect DCMH, LLC	Delaware County Memorial	8	-5.85%	-4.51%
Surgical Care Affiliates, LLC	Advanced Surgical	1	11.46%	11.46%
Surgical Institute of Reading LP	Surgical Inst Reading	7	25.05%	25.82%
Fenet Health System	Hahnemann University	9	-17.24%	-13.15%
Fenet Health System	St Christopher's Children	9	-1.60%	-3.54%
The Surgery Center at Edgewood Place, LLC	Edgewood Surgical	2	11.03%	11.06%
STATEWIDE			0.10%	0.45%

Average Days in Patient Accounts Receivable

During the period between a hospital concluding services to a patient and receiving payment for those services, the amount the hospital expects to receive is booked as patient accounts receivable. Accounts receivable can be affected by a number of factors including: the efficiency of hospital billing and claims systems, the time it takes third-party payers and individuals to pay bills, communications between hospitals and payers, and the time it takes hospitals to remove uncollectible accounts from accounts receivable.

On a statewide basis, the amount of time the average bill remained in accounts receivable for FY17 remained unchanged at 45 days (Figure 6).



HOSPITAL UTILIZATION

Statewide Utilization

Statewide hospital inpatient discharges reported by GAC hospitals increased 0.2% to 1.6 million in FY17 (Figure 7).

The statewide total number of patient days declined for the tenth consecutive year at GAC hospitals to 8.1 million in FY17 (Figure 8).

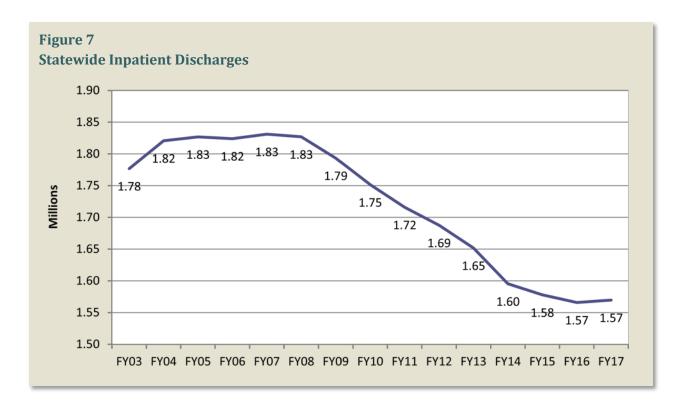
Statewide average length of stay (ALOS) has remained level from FY03 through FY17 (Figure 9). During FY17 the ALOS was 5.16 days.

Of the \$43.6 billion in statewide net patient revenue \$23.0 billion (52.7%) was derived from inpatient care. Statewide inpatient revenue increased 3.2% during FY17.

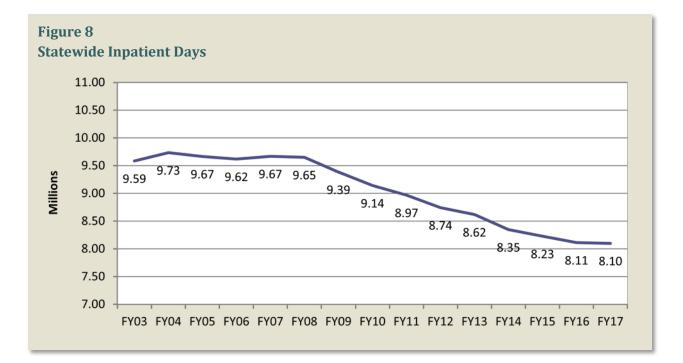
Statewide outpatient revenue increased 4.9% during FY17, rising to \$20.4 billion. Outpatient

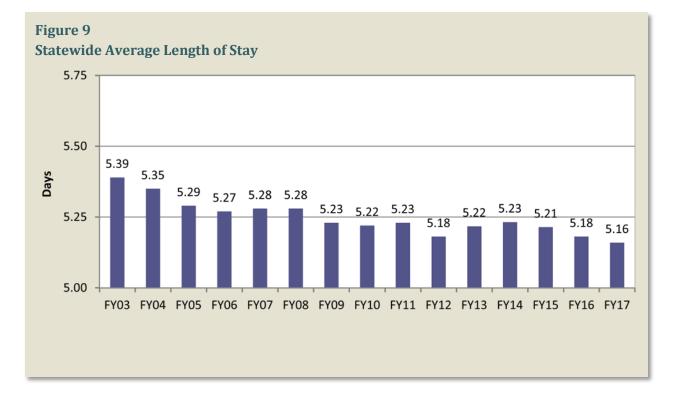
revenue made up 46.8% of total net patient revenue in FY17. Hospitals reported a 1.3% increase in the number of outpatient visits in FY17 to 40.1 million visits.

The remaining 0.5% of statewide net patient revenue was generated by home health care provided by hospitals. Thirty-three of the hospitals offered home health services during FY17. Statewide home health revenue decreased 4.1% during FY17 to \$214.7 million. The number of visits to patients' homes by hospital home health staff decreased 6.3% to 1.1 million visits in FY17.



HOSPITAL UTILIZATION

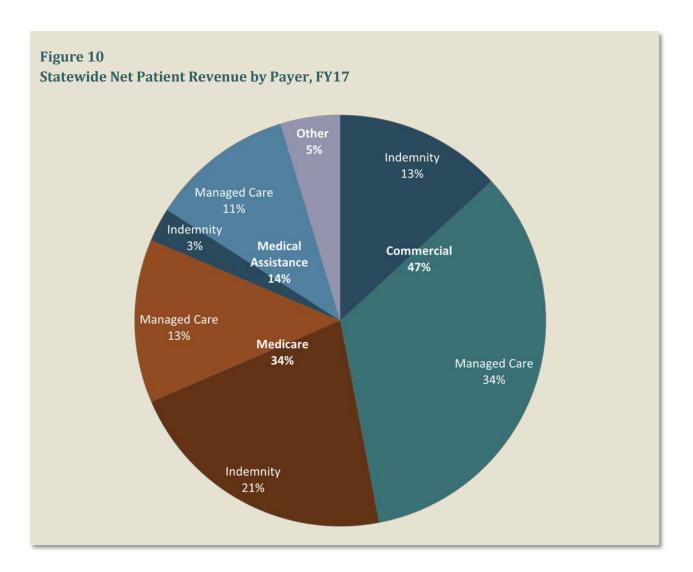




Revenue by Payer

GAC hospitals received 95% of their net patient revenue, which encompasses inpatient, outpatient and home health services, from thirdparty health care insurers in FY17 (Figure 10). These health insurers included the federal Medicare program, the state and federallyfunded Medical Assistance program, and commercial managed care and indemnity companies. The remaining 5% came from patients and other insurers, such as auto insurance and workers' compensation. Commercial third-party health care insurers provided \$20.5 billion (47%) of statewide net patient revenue at GAC hospitals in FY17. Medicare paid for \$15.0 billion (34%) and Medical Assistance provided \$6.1 billion (14%) of statewide net patient revenue (Table 2).

The statewide number of patient days and patient discharges for Medicare and Medical Assistance payer categories increased at GAC hospitals during FY17 (Table 3 & Table 4).



HOSPITAL UTILIZATION

Table 2

Net Patient Revenue by Payer (millions)

Payer	FY16	FY17
Commercial	\$ 20,134	\$ 20,499
Medicare	\$ 14,196	\$ 15,015
Medical Assistance	\$ 5,554	\$ 6,064
Other	\$ 2,085	\$ 2,047
Statewide	\$ 41,969	\$ 43,625

Table 3 Discharges by Payer

Payer	Disch	arges	Average Inpatient Revenue per Discharge			
	FY16	FY17	FY16	FY17		
Commercial	432,337	425,474	\$ 19,624	\$ 20,166		
Medicare	762,703	771,164	\$ 11,966	\$ 12,315		
Medical Assistance	300,308	306,234	\$ 12,586	\$ 13,310		
Other	70,639	66,989	\$ 12,563	\$ 12,551		
Statewide	1,565,987 1,569, 861		\$ 14,226	\$ 14,647		

HOSPITAL UTILIZATION

Table 4 Patient Days by Payer

Payer	Patien	t Days	Average Inpatient Revenue per Day			
	FY16	FY17	FY16	FY17		
Commercial	1,814,490	1,771,750	\$ 4,676	\$ 4,843		
Medicare	4,190,424	4,223,587	\$ 2,178	\$ 2,249		
Medical Assistance	1,743,286	1,783,110	\$ 2,168	\$ 2,286		
Other	365,370	321,849	\$ 2,429	\$ 2,612		
Statewide	8,113,570	8,100,296	\$ 2,746	\$ 2,839		

Hospital Data

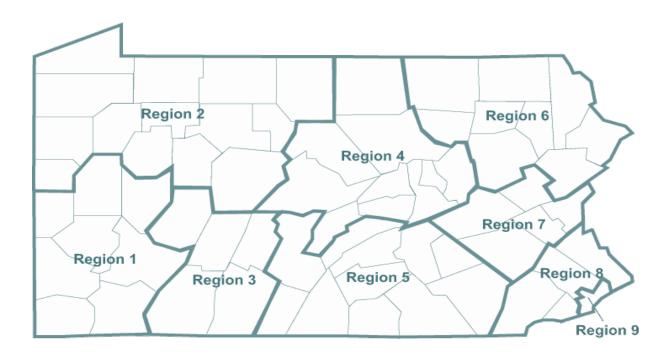
The tables on the following pages provide hospital-specific financial data for 169 GAC hospitals that reported data for FY17. The hospitals are arranged by the PHC4's nine regions.

Operating and total margins for each hospital are reported. Each hospital's corresponding operating income, total income, and total operating revenue can be obtained on PHC4's website, www.phc4.org. (Note: Other operating revenue must be included with net patient revenue to calculate the operating income that is used to calculate operating margin.)

Averages for all of the hospitals in the state and region are presented in the first and second row of each table. The regional averages that are expressed as a percentage (e.g., "3-Year Average Change in NPR" and "Operating Margin") are calculated as if the entire region was a single reporting entity. For example, the regional average operating margins are calculated by adding operating income and operating revenue for all hospitals within the region. The regional total operating income is divided by the regional total operating revenue to yield a regional average operating margin.

In calculating the regional averages, estimated data was used for hospitals that reported less than a full year of data due to a change in the fiscal year.

No estimated data was used for the individual hospital data.



Hospital	Ne	t Patient Ro (milli		R)	3-yr Avg Change	Tota	Operating (milli	Expenses (ions)	TOE)	3-yr Avg Change
	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in NPR FY14-17	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in TOE FY14-17
Statewide Average	\$258	\$248	\$236	\$224	5.05%	\$259	\$247	\$236	\$227	4.74%
Region 1 Average	\$283	\$274	\$268	\$258	3.32%	\$289	\$278	\$274	\$270	2.36%
ACMH ⁵	\$98	\$97	\$94	\$93	1.78%	\$100	\$101	\$98	\$94	2.06%
Advanced Surgical ^{1, 3, 10}	\$18	\$5	\$18	\$15	NA	\$16	\$5	\$15	\$13	NA
Allegheny General ^{1, 3, 6}	\$736	\$708	\$678	\$308	NA	\$718	\$663	\$638	\$301	NA
Allegheny Valley ^{1, 3, 5}	\$102	\$102	\$99	\$50	NA	\$112	\$106	\$108	\$54	NA
Butler Memorial ⁵	\$261	\$248	\$232	\$217	6.87%	\$236	\$220	\$213	\$206	4.89%
Canonsburg ^{1, 3, 5}	\$44	\$43	\$45	\$23	NA	\$52	\$48	\$48	\$24	NA
Children's Hosp Pgh UPMC ⁵	\$599	\$566	\$523	\$481	8.19%	\$644	\$597	\$567	\$524	7.65%
Excela Hlth Westmoreland 5, 7	\$244	\$234	\$226	\$212	5.02%	\$228	\$226	\$215	\$214	2.16%
Forbes ^{1, 3, 5}	\$218	\$193	\$195	\$93	NA	\$219	\$199	\$193	\$117	NA
Frick	\$44	\$43	\$44	\$45	-0.86%	\$41	\$40	\$38	\$41	-0.37%
Heritage Valley Beaver ⁵	\$219	\$227	\$219	\$214	0.76%	\$227	\$225	\$220	\$228	-0.10%
Heritage Valley Sewickley 5, 7	\$123	\$120	\$119	\$118	1.18%	\$128	\$128	\$124	\$129	-0.40%
Highlands ⁵	\$27	\$23	\$24	\$23	6.10%	\$26	\$25	\$24	\$24	3.14%
Jefferson ^{1, 3, 5, 6}	\$247	\$242	\$219	\$107	NA	\$237	\$236	\$241	\$120	NA
Latrobe Area ^{5, 7, 11}	\$131	\$122	\$122	\$117	3.93%	\$119	\$119	\$113	\$112	2.03%
Magee Womens UPMC ⁵	\$818	\$852	\$837	\$510	20.11%	\$809	\$800	\$795	\$483	22.44%
Monongahela Valley ⁵	\$131	\$131	\$131	\$125	1.60%	\$134	\$132	\$132	\$127	1.93%
Ohio Valley General ^{5, 7, 11}	\$55	\$53	\$55	\$50	3.10%	\$64	\$61	\$61	\$59	2.96%
St Clair ^{5, 7}	\$280	\$273	\$260	\$240	5.59%	\$263	\$259	\$247	\$232	4.45%
Uniontown ⁵	\$129	\$125	\$120	\$116	3.75%	\$132	\$126	\$119	\$120	3.51%
UPMC East ⁵	\$143	\$131	\$126	\$112	9.10%	\$142	\$131	\$126	\$114	8.12%
UPMC McKeesport ⁵	\$127	\$130	\$133	\$139	-2.93%	\$134	\$136	\$138	\$145	-2.61%
UPMC Mercy ⁵	\$365	\$359	\$356	\$340	2.45%	\$383	\$372	\$369	\$372	0.93%
UPMC Passavant ⁵	\$349	\$340	\$354	\$379	-2.59%	\$354	\$344	\$351	\$373	-1.70%
UPMC Presby Shadyside ⁵	\$1,804	\$1,731	\$1,758	\$2,078	-4.40%	\$2,023	\$1,947	\$1,953	\$2,200	-2.68%
UPMC St Margaret ⁵	\$220	\$213	\$224	\$226	-0.85%	\$224	\$216	\$227	\$230	-0.79%
Washington ^{5, 7}	\$229	\$230	\$224	\$223	0.89%	\$234	\$225	\$218	\$229	0.69%
Washington HS Greene 3, 5, 7	\$22	\$25	\$14	\$29	NA	\$25	\$28	\$25	\$31	NA
West Penn ^{1, 3, 5}	\$433	\$366	\$316	\$104	NA	\$363	\$324	\$301	\$149	NA

Hospital	Operating Margin FY17	Total Margin FY17	3-yr Avg Total Margin FY15-FY17	Percent of Uncompensated Care FY17	Medicare Share of NPR FY17	Medical Assistance Share of NPR FY17
Statewide Average	5.15%	6.62%	6.09%	1.74%	34.42%	13.90%
Region 1 Average	4.40%	5.39%	5.18%	1.78%	38.60%	14.28%
ACMH ⁵	2.99%	4.38%	3.85%	1.32%	45.73%	12.56%
Advanced Surgical ^{1, 3, 10}	11.46%	11.46%	15.35%	0.24%	30.23%	0.05%
Allegheny General ^{1, 3, 6}	6.30%	7.19%	10.72%	1.18%	39.94%	9.39%
Allegheny Valley ^{1, 3, 5}	-4.82%	-3.48%	-1.85%	1.87%	50.23%	8.47%
Butler Memorial ⁵	13.91%	15.14%	12.70%	1.16%	43.64%	7.28%
Canonsburg ^{1, 3, 5}	-14.65%	-13.31%	-6.79%	2.21%	47.81%	4.32%
Children's Hosp Pgh UPMC ⁵	2.93%	3.11%	3.65%	2.39%	2.51%	42.30%
Excela Hlth Westmoreland 5, 7	9.05%	14.05%	9.84%	1.33%	46.60%	8.49%
Forbes ^{1, 3, 5}	1.63%	1.17%	1.58%	1.54%	45.85%	6.90%
Frick	9.32%	8.96%	11.05%	2.34%	47.15%	10.36%
Heritage Valley Beaver ⁵	0.29%	2.00%	5.10%	2.32%	53.21%	11.39%
Heritage Valley Sewickley ^{5, 7}	2.42%	3.52%	2.72%	2.36%	43.07%	8.39%
Highlands ⁵	2.69%	5.52%	1.77%	2.24%	33.11%	24.23%
Jefferson ^{1, 3, 5, 6}	8.74%	9.08%	4.46%	1.90%	47.37%	5.10%
Latrobe Area ^{5, 7, 11}	13.07%	20.06%	14.37%	1.37%	44.23%	8.76%
Magee Womens UPMC ⁵	6.03%	6.19%	7.99%	1.50%	29.02%	12.34%
Monongahela Valley ⁵	1.14%	2.21%	3.00%	1.53%	49.94%	17.13%
Ohio Valley General 5, 7, 11	-10.76%	-1.69%	-7.99%	1.40%	58.64%	6.24%
St Clair ^{5, 7}	9.52%	15.39%	11.95%	1.78%	25.64%	9.06%
Uniontown ⁵	-0.44%	0.94%	2.51%	2.95%	52.89%	20.83%
UPMC East ⁵	1.56%	1.56%	1.87%	2.93%	49.58%	9.23%
UPMC McKeesport ⁵	0.02%	0.02%	1.23%	4.20%	58.69%	17.67%
UPMC Mercy ⁵	0.73%	0.73%	0.31%	3.14%	44.75%	23.50%
UPMC Passavant ⁵	1.40%	1.40%	1.97%	1.36%	44.22%	5.51%
UPMC Presby Shadyside ⁵	1.41%	1.51%	1.95%	1.43%	40.74%	16.21%
UPMC St Margaret ⁵	0.89%	0.89%	1.42%	1.61%	52.83%	8.26%
Washington ^{5, 7}	5.30%	10.72%	7.75%	3.68%	45.01%	14.74%
Washington HS Greene 3, 5, 7	-10.39%	-9.47%	-15.20%	6.11%	51.34%	20.97%
West Penn ^{1, 3, 5}	18.90%	18.26%	13.74%	1.14%	30.55%	8.42%

Hospital	Ne	t Patient Re (milli		R)	3-yr Avg Change	Total	Operating (milli	Expenses (ions)	TOE)	3-yr Avg Change
	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in NPR FY14-17	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in TOE FY14-17
Statewide Average	\$258	\$248	\$236	\$224	5.05%	\$259	\$247	\$236	\$227	4.74%
Region 2 Average	\$95	\$90	\$92	\$89	2.04%	\$97	\$93	\$94	\$92	1.89%
Bradford Regional ^{1, 5}	\$62	\$60	\$67	\$67	-2.41%	\$67	\$65	\$70	\$69	-0.85%
Charles Cole Memorial ⁵	\$80	\$75	\$74	\$73	3.35%	\$90	\$84	\$81	\$77	5.26%
Clarion ⁵	\$48	\$51	\$52	\$47	1.17%	\$52	\$53	\$52	\$50	1.27%
Corry Memorial ¹¹	\$19	\$19	\$18	\$18	2.51%	\$20	\$20	\$19	\$19	0.75%
Edgewood Surgical ^{1, 7, 10}	\$7	\$8	\$9	\$8	-4.74%	\$6	\$7	\$7	\$8	-5.49%
Ellwood City 5, 11	\$22	\$24	\$25	\$28	-7.42%	\$32	\$30	\$29	\$33	-0.57%
Grove City ⁵	\$42	\$43	\$42	\$42	-0.29%	\$45	\$45	\$43	\$44	0.90%
Meadville ⁵	\$187	\$161	\$157	\$150	8.26%	\$191	\$176	\$161	\$151	8.67%
Millcreek Community ⁵	\$54	\$54	\$53	\$45	7.05%	\$56	\$53	\$50	\$46	6.89%
Penn Highlands Brookville ⁵	\$28	\$26	\$25	\$24	5.36%	\$29	\$27	\$26	\$26	3.63%
Penn Highlands Clearfield ⁵	\$41	\$41	\$43	\$46	-3.50%	\$48	\$45	\$48	\$55	-4.26%
Penn Highlands DuBois ⁵	\$264	\$248	\$250	\$225	5.66%	\$275	\$257	\$260	\$235	5.67%
Penn Highlands Elk ⁵	\$56	\$53	\$58	\$67	-5.40%	\$56	\$54	\$59	\$70	-6.93%
Punxsutawney Area	\$35	\$33	\$33	\$29	6.59%	\$36	\$34	\$33	\$32	4.35%
Saint Vincent 1, 5, 7	\$250	\$245	\$244	\$236	1.97%	\$252	\$250	\$238	\$235	2.41%
Sharon Regional ^{1, 3, 5, 10}	\$128	\$120	\$103	\$35	NA	\$141	\$137	\$111	\$38	NA
Titusville Area	\$22	\$23	\$22	\$22	-0.16%	\$25	\$26	\$26	\$29	-4.24%
UPMC Hamot	\$395	\$355	\$360	\$343	5.09%	\$364	\$329	\$338	\$334	3.04%
UPMC Horizon ⁵	\$148	\$152	\$159	\$147	0.03%	\$150	\$154	\$158	\$148	0.55%
UPMC Jameson ⁵	\$94	\$98	\$103	\$105	-3.51%	\$101	\$103	\$111	\$110	-2.76%
UPMC Kane	\$21	\$19	\$20	\$19	3.06%	\$23	\$22	\$22	\$20	5.46%
UPMC Northwest ⁵	\$102	\$102	\$106	\$100	0.48%	\$101	\$100	\$103	\$98	1.08%
Warren General ⁵	\$69	\$68	\$67	\$66	1.78%	\$76	\$72	\$77	\$75	0.42%

Hospital	Operating Margin FY17	Total Margin FY17	3-yr Avg Total Margin FY15-FY17	Percent of Uncompensated Care FY17	Medicare Share of NPR FY17	Medical Assistance Share of NPR FY17
Statewide Average	5.15%	6.62%	6.09%	1.74%	34.42%	13.90%
Region 2 Average	1.07%	2.45%	2.58%	2.12%	45.18%	12.56%
Bradford Regional ^{1, 5}	-0.73%	-1.87%	0.77%	3.00%	41.64%	18.98%
Charles Cole Memorial ⁵	-1.39%	0.83%	-0.01%	2.36%	39.66%	16.61%
Clarion ⁵	-4.69%	-2.08%	0.89%	1.49%	53.88%	5.95%
Corry Memorial ¹¹	1.69%	-16.43%	-5.68%	2.88%	52.81%	16.15%
Edgewood Surgical ^{1, 7, 10}	11.03%	11.06%	14.22%	0.82%	39.92%	7.71%
Ellwood City ^{5, 11}	-43.52%	-25.75%	-5.95%	2.55%	58.34%	5.14%
Grove City ⁵	-6.91%	-1.54%	2.16%	2.18%	43.71%	5.12%
Meadville ⁵	0.56%	-1.93%	-5.18%	1.70%	40.25%	9.33%
Millcreek Community ⁵	4.72%	10.60%	11.92%	2.25%	50.86%	22.81%
Penn Highlands Brookville ⁵	-1.82%	-0.69%	2.16%	2.37%	52.60%	12.82%
Penn Highlands Clearfield ⁵	-11.96%	-3.73%	-5.11%	2.40%	51.09%	9.04%
Penn Highlands DuBois ⁵	3.39%	4.86%	3.45%	1.57%	42.42%	12.40%
Penn Highlands Elk ⁵	4.68%	7.78%	5.36%	1.86%	41.70%	20.11%
Punxsutawney Area	-0.41%	0.64%	1.45%	1.61%	49.33%	13.92%
Saint Vincent ^{1, 5, 7}	2.89%	3.97%	5.94%	1.28%	48.52%	12.04%
Sharon Regional ^{1, 3, 5, 10}	-9.09%	-5.39%	-5.49%	0.93%	46.08%	10.52%
Titusville Area	-9.93%	-7.73%	-6.57%	5.91%	61.53%	10.02%
UPMC Hamot	10.25%	11.67%	10.66%	2.23%	43.59%	15.02%
UPMC Horizon ⁵	-0.48%	-0.48%	0.57%	2.78%	44.24%	10.54%
UPMC Jameson ⁵	-0.72%	-0.25%	0.02%	4.47%	53.25%	12.89%
UPMC Kane	-11.05%	-7.29%	-7.35%	1.49%	50.92%	13.48%
UPMC Northwest ⁵	1.25%	1.25%	2.76%	3.65%	45.17%	11.38%
Warren General ⁵	-4.27%	-2.09%	-3.67%	1.22%	35.15%	6.86%

Hospital	Ne	Net Patient Revenue (NPR) (millions)			3-yr Avg Change	Tota	l Operating (mill	3-yr Avg Change		
	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in NPR FY14-17	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in TOE FY14-17
Statewide Average	\$258	\$248	\$236	\$224	5.05%	\$259	\$247	\$236	\$227	4.74%
Region 3 Average	\$121	\$116	\$112	\$107	4.43%	\$119	\$115	\$111	\$110	2.75%
Conemaugh Memorial ^{5, 7, 10}	\$389	\$388	\$386	\$360	2.64%	\$379	\$375	\$374	\$372	0.66%
Conemaugh Meyersdale ¹⁰	\$14	\$13	\$14	\$13	3.09%	\$14	\$14	\$14	\$13	2.87%
Conemaugh Miners ¹⁰	\$14	\$15	\$16	\$16	-2.54%	\$17	\$16	\$17	\$16	0.42%
Indiana Regional ^{5, 6}	\$153	\$140	\$136	\$133	5.10%	\$151	\$146	\$138	\$137	3.45%
Nason ^{1, 3, 10, 11}	\$33	\$28	\$14	\$31	NA	\$30	\$32	\$15	\$32	NA
Somerset ⁵	\$64	\$66	\$63	\$62	1.08%	\$63	\$66	\$66	\$64	-0.58%
Soon-Shiong MC Windber ⁵	\$37	\$34	\$37	\$36	0.61%	\$47	\$43	\$44	\$45	1.79%
Tyrone Regional Health	\$26	\$23	\$20	\$21	8.06%	\$32	\$34	\$29	\$24	10.26%
UPMC Altoona ⁵	\$417	\$392	\$355	\$343	7.27%	\$400	\$373	\$337	\$346	5.18%
UPMC Bedford	\$60	\$57	\$59	\$51	5.70%	\$59	\$56	\$57	\$51	4.79%

Hospital	Ne	t Patient Ro (milli		R)	3-yr Avg Change	Tota	l Operating (milli	Expenses (1 ions)	ΓΟΕ)	3-yr Avg Change
·	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in NPR FY14-17	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in TOE FY14-17
Statewide Average	\$258	\$248	\$236	\$224	5.05%	\$259	\$247	\$236	\$227	4.74%
Region 4 Average	\$180	\$171	\$163	\$153	5.86%	\$170	\$163	\$155	\$152	3.76%
Berwick ^{1, 5, 10}	\$56	\$58	\$61	\$61	-2.56%	\$54	\$54	\$57	\$55	-0.97%
Bucktail ⁵	\$6	\$6	\$5	\$5	7.89%	\$7	\$7	\$7	\$7	-0.97%
Evangelical Community ⁵	\$179	\$174	\$164	\$152	5.88%	\$158	\$152	\$148	\$141	4.10%
Geisinger Bloomsburg ⁵	\$43	\$36	\$32	\$29	15.64%	\$48	\$40	\$37	\$41	5.57%
Geisinger Danville ⁵	\$1,116	\$1,057	\$1,014	\$950	5.85%	\$1,046	\$1,009	\$937	\$934	4.02%
Geisinger Lewistown ⁵	\$121	\$102	\$96	\$87	13.28%	\$106	\$94	\$93	\$93	4.71%
Jersey Shore ¹¹	\$22	\$23	\$25	\$24	-3.80%	\$24	\$25	\$27	\$28	-3.77%
Lock Haven ^{1, 5, 10}	\$31	\$30	\$28	\$31	-0.24%	\$38	\$38	\$30	\$29	10.57%
Mount Nittany ^{5, 7}	\$350	\$336	\$314	\$291	6.87%	\$304	\$290	\$277	\$269	4.33%
Muncy Valley ⁵	\$46	\$46	\$45	\$45	0.78%	\$43	\$42	\$41	\$39	3.33%
Soldiers & Sailors ⁵	\$65	\$59	\$55	\$53	7.43%	\$56	\$58	\$54	\$53	1.88%
Sunbury Community ^{1, 5, 10}	\$19	\$18	\$19	\$21	-3.46%	\$26	\$29	\$28	\$31	-5.41%
Williamsport Regional ⁵	\$289	\$280	\$261	\$244	6.11%	\$293	\$285	\$274	\$261	4.12%

Hospital	Operating Margin FY17	Total Margin FY17	3-yr Avg Total Margin FY15-FY17	Percent of Uncompensated Care FY17	Medicare Share of NPR FY17	Medical Assistance Share of NPR FY17
Statewide Average	5.15%	6.62%	6.09%	1.74%	34.42%	13.90%
Region 3 Average	4.73%	5.71%	5.03%	2.17%	45.20%	12.07%
Conemaugh Memorial ^{5, 7, 10}	6.75%	7.52%	8.02%	2.14%	45.78%	14.23%
Conemaugh Meyersdale ¹⁰	1.88%	1.88%	-1.21%	2.98%	61.30%	6.07%
Conemaugh Miners ¹⁰	-13.57%	-13.57%	-8.14%	2.05%	44.82%	7.79%
Indiana Regional ^{5, 6}	4.94%	7.58%	4.40%	1.27%	40.90%	8.68%
Nason ^{1, 3, 10, 11}	9.62%	9.62%	-2.13%	1.92%	51.10%	7.73%
Somerset ⁵	3.83%	5.17%	1.62%	0.91%	47.41%	15.52%
Soon-Shiong MC Windber ⁵	-7.64%	0.36%	-2.63%	1.54%	46.64%	6.96%
Tyrone Regional Health	-3.49%	-1.76%	-4.47%	2.54%	39.78%	8.74%
UPMC Altoona ⁵	5.33%	5.33%	5.95%	2.68%	45.51%	12.39%
UPMC Bedford	2.86%	3.02%	3.42%	2.70%	42.38%	10.21%

Hospital	Operating Margin FY17	Total Margin FY17	3-yr Avg Total Margin FY15-FY17	Percent of Uncompensated Care FY17	Medicare Share of NPR FY17	Medical Assistance Share of NPR FY17
Statewide Average	5.15%	6.62%	6.09%	1.74%	34.42%	13.90%
Region 4 Average	10.31%	12.34%	10.34%	1.45%	33.97%	9.09%
Berwick ^{1, 5, 10}	4.93%	2.76%	3.77%	0.60%	26.70%	5.29%
Bucktail ⁵	-8.48%	-6.34%	-4.17%	2.09%	43.97%	43.40%
Evangelical Community ⁵	15.30%	18.84%	17.21%	1.98%	31.13%	4.09%
Geisinger Bloomsburg ⁵	-8.80%	-7.92%	-6.87%	2.44%	31.03%	15.01%
Geisinger Danville ⁵	10.50%	12.06%	10.08%	1.04%	34.04%	10.41%
Geisinger Lewistown ⁵	13.64%	14.60%	9.74%	2.26%	41.82%	9.58%
Jersey Shore ¹¹	-10.50%	-10.10%	-4.43%	3.01%	41.10%	12.06%
Lock Haven ^{1, 5, 10}	-22.89%	-22.89%	-14.32%	0.92%	28.02%	21.12%
Mount Nittany ^{5, 7}	15.30%	20.01%	16.46%	1.70%	29.41%	3.64%
Muncy Valley ⁵	9.43%	11.03%	12.67%	2.31%	31.57%	20.93%
Soldiers & Sailors ⁵	16.66%	16.92%	11.67%	2.92%	38.48%	12.17%
Sunbury Community ^{1, 5, 10}	-33.54%	-19.66%	-26.88%	0.88%	40.68%	15.33%
Williamsport Regional ⁵	9.91%	10.52%	9.41%	1.57%	38.43%	8.10%

Hospital	Ne	t Patient Ro (milli	evenue (NP ons)	R)	3-yr Avg Change	Tota	l Operating (mill	Expenses (ions)	TOE)	3-yr Avg Change
	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in NPR FY14-17	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in TOE FY14-17
Statewide Average	\$258	\$248	\$236	\$224	5.05%	\$259	\$247	\$236	\$227	4.74%
Region 5 Average	\$335	\$322	\$302	\$284	6.09%	\$314	\$297	\$283	\$267	5.87%
Carlisle Regional MC ^{1, 5, 10, 11}	\$99	\$114	\$121	\$131	-8.18%	\$88	\$82	\$108	\$98	-3.42%
Chambersburg ⁵	\$342	\$313	\$291	\$280	7.29%	\$299	\$279	\$253	\$241	7.99%
Ephrata Community ⁵	\$193	\$182	\$181	\$176	3.22%	\$199	\$183	\$177	\$172	5.18%
Fulton County ^{5, 6}	\$43	\$44	\$40	\$39	4.17%	\$47	\$47	\$43	\$38	7.75%
Gettysburg ⁷	\$179	\$170	\$160	\$136	10.56%	\$160	\$147	\$138	\$124	9.69%
Good Samaritan Lebanon ^{5, 7, 11}	\$177	\$171	\$162	\$155	4.87%	\$195	\$188	\$168	\$174	4.05%
Hanover ¹¹	\$161	\$164	\$158	\$143	4.15%	\$160	\$152	\$139	\$132	7.09%
Heart of Lancaster Reg ^{1, 10, 11}	\$64	\$62	\$61	\$63	0.54%	\$56	\$47	\$52	\$53	2.10%
Holy Spirit ⁵	\$287	\$273	\$289	\$304	-1.91%	\$309	\$273	\$285	\$306	0.34%
JC Blair Memorial ⁵	\$46	\$42	\$39	\$34	11.23%	\$49	\$46	\$44	\$40	7.15%
Lancaster General ⁵	\$976	\$912	\$876	\$820	6.37%	\$908	\$856	\$825	\$794	4.78%
Lancaster Regional MC ^{1, 5, 10, 11}	\$117	\$115	\$110	\$112	1.68%	\$105	\$92	\$92	\$94	3.95%
Memorial York ^{1, 10, 11}	\$83	\$80	\$77	\$86	-1.28%	\$85	\$83	\$84	\$85	0.01%
Milton S Hershey	\$1,439	\$1,376	\$1,262	\$1,158	8.10%	\$1,338	\$1,305	\$1,209	\$1,092	7.49%
OSS Orthopaedic ^{1, 10}	\$95	\$86	\$82	\$79	6.49%	\$94	\$85	\$80	\$79	6.00%
Pinnacle Health ^{5, 11}	\$911	\$897	\$810	\$738	7.79%	\$849	\$804	\$765	\$675	8.58%
Waynesboro	\$67	\$66	\$62	\$57	5.51%	\$60	\$55	\$53	\$51	5.42%
Wellspan Surgery & Rehab ⁵	\$72	\$65	\$52	\$43	21.97%	\$61	\$54	\$52	\$46	10.71%
York ⁵	\$1,023	\$978	\$911	\$834	7.55%	\$908	\$870	\$810	\$779	5.48%

Hospital	Operating Margin FY17	Total Margin FY17	3-yr Avg Total Margin FY15-FY17	Percent of Uncompensated Care FY17	Medicare Share of NPR FY17	Medical Assistance Share of NPR FY17
Statewide Average	5.15%	6.62%	6.09%	1.74%	34.42%	13.90%
Region 5 Average	9.42%	11.59%	9.91%	2.40%	30.61%	8.30%
Carlisle Regional MC ^{1, 5, 10, 11}	10.77%	6.03%	9.52%	2.25%	39.91%	6.39%
Chambersburg ⁵	13.58%	20.57%	15.48%	3.26%	36.81%	6.84%
Ephrata Community ⁵	-0.02%	-1.84%	1.37%	2.96%	24.27%	4.30%
Fulton County ^{5, 6}	-1.32%	1.18%	-0.73%	3.10%	34.33%	16.28%
Gettysburg ⁷	11.51%	19.12%	15.54%	3.44%	29.51%	4.74%
Good Samaritan Lebanon ^{5, 7, 11}	-9.07%	-12.44%	-5.86%	2.39%	45.81%	7.07%
Hanover ¹¹	2.41%	5.34%	9.50%	2.05%	35.05%	2.22%
Heart of Lancaster Reg ^{1, 10, 11}	13.11%	13.11%	16.88%	1.22%	20.53%	7.12%
Holy Spirit ⁵	-6.00%	-5.96%	-0.57%	2.03%	35.26%	6.23%
JC Blair Memorial ⁵	3.32%	9.16%	4.62%	2.25%	40.97%	11.00%
Lancaster General ⁵	13.61%	14.10%	12.87%	2.68%	32.14%	6.73%
Lancaster Regional MC ^{1, 5, 10, 11}	10.71%	10.71%	10.99%	0.79%	33.27%	12.16%
Memorial York ^{1, 10, 11}	-0.86%	-0.86%	-2.29%	3.61%	26.41%	10.91%
Milton S Hershey	11.08%	10.68%	8.92%	1.42%	21.57%	12.23%
OSS Orthopaedic ^{1, 10}	1.34%	1.73%	2.34%	0.91%	36.18%	5.49%
Pinnacle Health ^{5, 11}	9.98%	11.03%	8.42%	3.26%	36.97%	7.58%
Waynesboro	11.07%	15.73%	19.88%	4.54%	32.45%	8.51%
Wellspan Surgery & Rehab ⁵	16.94%	16.99%	13.29%	1.39%	34.91%	2.61%
York ⁵	12.14%	20.22%	15.23%	2.54%	29.09%	8.30%

Hospital	Ne	t Patient Re (milli		R)	3-yr Avg Total Operating Expenses (TOE) Change (millions)		TOE)	3-yr Avg Change in TOE		
	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in NPR FY14-17	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in TOE FY14-17
Statewide Average	\$258	\$248	\$236	\$224	5.05%	\$259	\$247	\$236	\$227	4.74%
Region 6 Average	\$148	\$151	\$133	\$128	5.20%	\$147	\$148	\$131	\$128	5.15%
Barnes-Kasson County ⁵	\$17	\$17	\$18	\$20	-4.38%	\$19	\$20	\$20	\$21	-3.16%
Endless Mountains ¹	\$21	\$20	\$20	\$16	9.06%	\$23	\$24	\$23	\$17	12.35%
Geisinger Community ⁵	\$258	\$221	\$188	\$175	15.61%	\$266	\$223	\$188	\$177	16.80%
Geisinger Wyoming Valley 5, 7	\$518	\$471	\$445	\$452	4.86%	\$465	\$447	\$419	\$425	3.22%
Guthrie Towanda Memorial ⁵	\$31	\$30	\$32	\$31	-0.80%	\$33	\$32	\$33	\$33	-0.27%
Lehigh Valley Hazleton ^{3, 5}	\$117	\$117	\$109	\$51	NA	\$116	\$111	\$101	\$49	NA
Lehigh Valley Pocono ⁵	\$244	\$265	\$258	\$234	1.41%	\$239	\$241	\$248	\$234	0.61%
Moses Taylor ^{1, 5, 10}	\$147	\$138	\$123	\$118	8.08%	\$147	\$138	\$130	\$127	5.37%
Regional Scranton ^{1, 10}	\$154	\$152	\$142	\$141	2.93%	\$162	\$158	\$157	\$156	1.27%
Robert Packer ^{5, 7}	\$275	\$283	\$276	\$259	2.02%	\$285	\$280	\$259	\$244	5.59%
St Luke's Monroe Campus ^{2,4}	\$45	NA	NA	NA	NA	\$48	NA	NA	NA	NA
Troy Community	\$21	\$21	\$20	\$16	10.79%	\$20	\$20	\$19	\$19	2.10%
Tyler Memorial ^{1, 10}	\$16	\$16	\$17	\$19	-5.55%	\$16	\$17	\$18	\$25	-11.57%
Wayne Memorial ⁵	\$83	\$81	\$77	\$70	6.23%	\$87	\$85	\$75	\$72	7.12%
Wilkes-Barre General ^{1, 5, 10}	\$281	\$282	\$264	\$262	2.35%	\$284	\$271	\$261	\$255	3.81%

Hospital	Operating Margin FY17	Total Margin FY17	3-yr Avg Total Margin FY15-FY17	Percent of Uncompensated Care FY17	Medicare Share of NPR FY17	Medical Assistance Share of NPR FY17
Statewide Average	5.15%	6.62%	6.09%	1.74%	34.42%	13.90%
Region 6 Average	4.12%	7.00%	5.64%	1.91%	38.97%	10.34%
Barnes-Kasson County ⁵	2.37%	2.38%	1.10%	3.97%	49.68%	17.97%
Endless Mountains ¹	-4.71%	-4.64%	-9.87%	3.07%	51.37%	14.19%
Geisinger Community ⁵	0.22%	1.50%	3.89%	1.42%	39.68%	10.57%
Geisinger Wyoming Valley 5, 7	10.79%	12.35%	8.27%	1.32%	35.19%	10.45%
Guthrie Towanda Memorial ⁵	-0.99%	-1.83%	1.85%	2.90%	32.68%	23.76%
Lehigh Valley Hazleton ^{3, 5}	2.94%	10.97%	9.84%	2.89%	42.85%	10.71%
Lehigh Valley Pocono ⁵	6.30%	6.60%	7.46%	2.93%	37.20%	10.43%
Moses Taylor ^{1, 5, 10}	0.35%	0.35%	-0.30%	0.92%	29.52%	11.01%
Regional Scranton ^{1, 10}	3.89%	2.27%	-3.86%	0.72%	43.16%	14.44%
Robert Packer ^{5, 7}	5.98%	18.08%	14.08%	2.82%	44.70%	8.60%
St Luke's Monroe Campus ^{2,4}	-4.96%	-5.45%	NA	6.97%	40.90%	7.50%
Troy Community	8.08%	15.06%	11.86%	3.30%	50.81%	9.45%
Tyler Memorial ^{1, 10}	-2.53%	-3.58%	-4.30%	1.39%	27.84%	64.81%
Wayne Memorial ⁵	-3.65%	1.14%	2.44%	2.59%	44.38%	8.71%
Wilkes-Barre General ^{1, 5, 10}	-0.66%	-0.66%	1.38%	0.99%	39.11%	4.33%

Hospital	Ne	et Patient R (mill	evenue (NI ions)	PR)	3-yr Avg Change (TOE) (millions)			3-yr Avg Change		
	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in NPR FY14-17	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in TOE FY14-17
Statewide Average	\$258	\$248	\$236	\$224	5.05%	\$259	\$247	\$236	\$227	4.74%
Region 7 Average	\$271	\$256	\$240	\$214	8.97%	\$260	\$249	\$239	\$210	8.05%
Blue Mt Gnaden Huetten ⁵	\$73	\$57	\$57	\$54	11.66%	\$78	\$58	\$56	\$55	14.26%
Coordinated Health Ortho ^{1, 10}	\$35	\$35	\$31	\$31	4.86%	\$30	\$29	\$28	\$27	3.41%
Easton ^{1, 5, 10}	\$163	\$176	\$171	\$181	-3.34%	\$151	\$162	\$153	\$154	-0.65%
Lehigh Valley Allentown ^{5, 7}	\$1,347	\$1,268	\$1,194	\$1,066	8.78%	\$1,429	\$1,357	\$1,247	\$1,114	9.39%
Lehigh Valley Muhlenberg	\$276	\$250	\$225	\$217	8.98%	\$240	\$230	\$210	\$205	5.65%
Lehigh Vly Schuylkill EN ⁵	\$71	\$54	\$51	\$50	14.38%	\$63	\$55	\$57	\$57	3.94%
Lehigh Vly Schuylkill SJ ⁵	\$51	\$71	\$79	\$84	-12.98%	\$68	\$82	\$85	\$88	-7.57%
Palmerton ^{1, 2, 5, 11}	\$9	\$29	\$29	\$28	NA	\$10	\$30	\$30	\$29	NA
Reading ⁵	\$907	\$838	\$770	\$751	6.90%	\$851	\$795	\$783	\$754	4.30%
Sacred Heart Allentown ⁵	\$89	\$100	\$94	\$96	-2.34%	\$100	\$99	\$98	\$92	2.92%
St Joseph Reading	\$214	\$203	\$201	\$193	3.58%	\$209	\$202	\$234	\$189	3.56%
St Luke's Anderson	\$195	\$175	\$156	\$141	12.85%	\$149	\$142	\$126	\$112	11.15%
St Luke's Bethlehem ⁵	\$703	\$642	\$603	\$563	8.24%	\$604	\$577	\$559	\$531	4.61%
St Luke's Miners ⁵	\$65	\$53	\$53	\$48	11.55%	\$53	\$48	\$46	\$43	7.74%
Surgical Inst Reading ^{1, 10}	\$29	\$27	\$24	\$22	9.44%	\$21	\$20	\$19	\$18	6.76%
Surgical Spec Coordinated ^{1, 5, 7, 10}	\$118	\$114	\$102	\$98	7.01%	\$107	\$95	\$89	\$82	10.20%

Hospital	Operating Margin FY17	Total Margin FY17	3-yr Avg Total Margin FY15-FY17	Percent of Uncompensated Care FY17	Medicare Share of NPR FY17	Medical Assistance Share of NPR FY17
Statewide Average	5.15%	6.62%	6.09%	1.74%	34.42%	13.90%
Region 7 Average	7.59%	7.41%	5.07%	1.26%	35.04%	9.09%
Blue Mt Gnaden Huetten ⁵	-5.27%	-5.12%	-0.12%	-3.23%	46.67%	11.89%
Coordinated Health Ortho ^{1, 10}	14.00%	14.22%	14.74%	0.68%	35.85%	3.56%
Easton ^{1, 5, 10}	7.31%	4.28%	5.22%	1.04%	44.32%	5.19%
Lehigh Valley Allentown ^{5, 7}	1.04%	-0.09%	-0.08%	0.75%	31.18%	10.02%
Lehigh Valley Muhlenberg	14.95%	17.54%	14.50%	0.95%	34.31%	5.76%
Lehigh Vly Schuylkill EN ⁵	12.66%	12.70%	3.01%	2.67%	60.66%	5.96%
Lehigh Vly Schuylkill SJ ⁵	-28.47%	-27.98%	-13.14%	3.92%	31.29%	24.42%
Palmerton ^{1, 2, 5, 11}	-2.96%	-2.57%	0.10%	1.42%	44.52%	7.75%
Reading ⁵	8.18%	8.18%	6.35%	2.03%	32.67%	9.07%
Sacred Heart Allentown ⁵	-2.47%	-2.25%	5.53%	1.13%	41.34%	24.11%
St Joseph Reading	5.36%	5.48%	-1.36%	1.44%	33.32%	11.41%
St Luke's Anderson	24.50%	18.86%	12.89%	1.13%	38.60%	4.30%
St Luke's Bethlehem ⁵	15.88%	17.74%	10.08%	1.58%	39.01%	8.96%
St Luke's Miners ⁵	18.69%	18.54%	10.28%	2.02%	41.43%	6.86%
Surgical Inst Reading ^{1, 10}	25.05%	25.82%	24.07%	0.19%	31.50%	2.14%
Surgical Spec Coordinated ^{1, 5, 7, 10}	9.41%	9.66%	13.06%	0.86%	28.31%	2.37%

Hospital	Ne	et Patient R (mill	evenue (NI ions)	PR)	3-yr Avg Change	Tota	Operating (milli	Expenses (ions)	TOE)	3-yr Avg Change
	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in NPR FY14-17	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in TOE FY14-17
Statewide Average	\$258	\$248	\$236	\$224	5.05%	\$259	\$247	\$236	\$227	4.74%
Region 8 Average	\$212	\$203	\$196	\$191	3.70%	\$215	\$203	\$195	\$192	4.04%
Abington Memorial ⁵	\$700	\$644	\$598	\$591	6.14%	\$693	\$639	\$607	\$614	4.34%
Barix Clinics PA ^{1, 10, 11}	\$6	\$7	\$6	\$5	3.86%	\$14	\$13	\$12	\$11	8.33%
Brandywine ^{1, 5, 10}	\$122	\$108	\$114	\$122	-0.07%	\$146	\$131	\$134	\$138	1.95%
Bryn Mawr ⁵	\$328	\$328	\$316	\$306	2.41%	\$331	\$312	\$302	\$285	5.32%
Chester County	\$307	\$288	\$269	\$233	10.63%	\$328	\$302	\$274	\$251	10.12%
Crozer-Chester ^{1, 5, 10}	\$542	\$488	\$465	\$468	5.30%	\$527	\$490	\$500	\$516	0.71%
Delaware County Memorial ^{1, 5, 10}	\$157	\$153	\$150	\$157	-0.02%	\$168	\$162	\$160	\$170	-0.41%
Doylestown	\$244	\$234	\$229	\$217	4.12%	\$255	\$242	\$234	\$225	4.37%
Einstein MC Montgomery	\$203	\$198	\$182	\$167	7.00%	\$208	\$199	\$189	\$186	4.00%
Grand View ^{5, 7}	\$187	\$183	\$180	\$169	3.55%	\$193	\$185	\$180	\$168	4.96%
Holy Redeemer ⁵	\$181	\$180	\$181	\$172	1.82%	\$187	\$180	\$181	\$177	1.73%
Jennersville ^{1, 10, 11}	\$40	\$41	\$45	\$43	-2.47%	\$48	\$47	\$47	\$47	0.78%
Lankenau MC ⁵	\$481	\$461	\$437	\$395	7.23%	\$517	\$473	\$427	\$391	10.73%
Lansdale ⁵	\$88	\$85	\$80	\$78	4.12%	\$86	\$82	\$76	\$77	3.65%
Lower Bucks ^{1, 5, 10}	\$74	\$78	\$71	\$76	-1.07%	\$85	\$77	\$75	\$88	-1.03%
Mercy Fitzgerald ⁵	\$178	\$172	\$166	\$166	2.38%	\$190	\$185	\$178	\$174	2.92%
Paoli	\$306	\$299	\$296	\$284	2.55%	\$292	\$270	\$251	\$239	7.39%
Phoenixville ^{1, 5, 7, 10, 11}	\$149	\$149	\$150	\$148	0.11%	\$148	\$148	\$148	\$140	1.94%
Physicians Care ^{1, 10}	\$37	\$29	\$25	\$20	27.73%	\$26	\$21	\$20	\$16	20.64%
Pottstown Memorial ^{1, 5, 10, 11}	\$186	\$164	\$157	\$172	2.83%	\$161	\$139	\$139	\$139	5.24%
Riddle Memorial ⁵	\$184	\$179	\$171	\$161	4.70%	\$195	\$181	\$172	\$166	5.81%
Rothman Ortho Specialty ^{1, 10}	\$55	\$45	\$39	\$42	10.02%	\$43	\$36	\$34	\$30	13.40%
St Luke's Quakertown ⁵	\$73	\$62	\$56	\$56	10.08%	\$66	\$61	\$56	\$55	7.05%
St Mary MC	\$403	\$419	\$429	\$426	-1.79%	\$385	\$389	\$384	\$385	0.04%
Suburban Community ^{1, 3, 5, 10}	\$68	\$46	\$98	\$92	NA	\$83	\$57	\$102	\$104	NA

Hospital	Operating Margin FY17	Total Margin FY17	3-yr Avg Total Margin FY15-FY17	Percent of Uncompensated Care FY17	Medicare Share of NPR FY17	Medical Assistance Share of NPR FY17
Statewide Average	5.15%	6.62%	6.09%	1.74%	34.42%	13.90%
Region 8 Average	2.56%	5.67%	5.46%	1.52%	41.37%	10.97%
Abington Memorial ⁵	5.73%	14.97%	9.40%	1.97%	45.17%	6.59%
Barix Clinics PA ^{1, 10, 11}	-78.95%	-78.95%	-58.95%	-0.38%	11.24%	0.00%
Brandywine ^{1, 5, 10}	-18.28%	-10.75%	-10.77%	1.17%	34.96%	7.60%
Bryn Mawr ⁵	4.03%	4.15%	8.26%	0.76%	36.09%	2.29%
Chester County	-0.91%	-0.10%	2.38%	1.59%	36.06%	7.28%
Crozer-Chester ^{1, 5, 10}	5.45%	6.99%	3.80%	1.56%	28.13%	28.55%
Delaware County Memorial ^{1, 5, 10}	-5.85%	-4.51%	-3.59%	2.18%	24.68%	33.22%
Doylestown	0.59%	1.91%	2.59%	0.71%	48.67%	2.71%
Einstein MC Montgomery	0.09%	1.24%	-5.51%	1.73%	38.66%	16.76%
Grand View ^{5, 7}	-1.33%	4.37%	6.09%	1.83%	48.94%	3.44%
Holy Redeemer ⁵	1.02%	6.38%	6.11%	1.22%	49.59%	9.40%
Jennersville ^{1, 10, 11}	-17.18%	-10.07%	-6.56%	1.51%	34.52%	18.01%
Lankenau MC ⁵	-0.80%	-0.27%	6.69%	0.91%	40.21%	6.32%
Lansdale ⁵	5.61%	2.78%	5.29%	1.86%	51.31%	5.51%
Lower Bucks ^{1, 5, 10}	-12.15%	-17.50%	-6.50%	4.30%	47.22%	12.89%
Mercy Fitzgerald ⁵	4.90%	4.41%	3.20%	3.32%	42.23%	30.94%
Paoli	7.40%	9.49%	13.85%	1.62%	32.50%	2.26%
Phoenixville ^{1, 5, 7, 10, 11}	2.47%	1.54%	1.31%	0.87%	44.61%	10.60%
Physicians Care ^{1, 10}	29.21%	29.72%	29.68%	0.65%	43.06%	0.29%
Pottstown Memorial ^{1, 5, 10, 11}	13.76%	9.45%	9.65%	1.10%	50.01%	13.97%
Riddle Memorial ⁵	-1.60%	0.67%	4.54%	0.79%	43.78%	4.24%
Rothman Ortho Specialty ^{1, 10}	22.98%	23.57%	20.88%	0.28%	19.47%	0.17%
St Luke's Quakertown ⁵	10.61%	10.61%	2.57%	1.46%	41.15%	5.60%
St Mary MC	8.07%	18.04%	13.15%	2.03%	34.34%	2.47%
Suburban Community ^{1, 3, 5, 10}	-21.84%	-27.00%	-14.27%	0.00%	50.00%	14.63%

Hospital	N	et Patient R (mill	evenue (NI lions)	PR)	3-yr Avg Change	Tota	l Operating (mill	Expenses (⁻ ions)	TOE)	3-yr Avg Change
	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in NPR FY14-17	FY17	FY16	FY15	FY14	in TOE FY14-17
Statewide Average	\$258	\$248	\$236	\$224	5.05%	\$259	\$247	\$236	\$227	4.74%
Region 9 Average	\$602	\$559	\$528	\$501	6.69%	\$634	\$574	\$547	\$521	7.26%
Albert Einstein ^{5, 7}	\$638	\$626	\$562	\$538	6.21%	\$696	\$677	\$604	\$592	5.87%
Aria Health ¹¹	\$450	\$460	\$419	\$380	6.20%	\$447	\$461	\$441	\$429	1.41%
Chestnut Hill ^{1, 5, 10}	\$120	\$115	\$104	\$102	5.96%	\$130	\$118	\$109	\$109	6.37%
Children's Hosp Phila ^{5, 7}	\$1,806	\$1,760	\$1,601	\$1,503	6.71%	\$1,970	\$1,853	\$1,736	\$1,614	7.35%
Eastern Regional ¹⁰	\$266	\$322	\$387	\$459	-14.05%	\$264	\$322	\$391	\$462	-14.25%
Hahnemann University ^{1, 5, 10}	\$392	\$431	\$427	\$385	0.58%	\$555	\$498	\$519	\$483	4.96%
Hospital Fox Chase Cancer	\$337	\$314	\$292	\$247	12.14%	\$300	\$275	\$256	\$223	11.51%
Hospital University PA ⁵	\$2,588	\$2,468	\$2,350	\$2,241	5.16%	\$2,564	\$2,363	\$2,218	\$2,087	7.61%
Jeanes	\$149	\$147	\$137	\$137	2.86%	\$160	\$158	\$148	\$154	1.26%
Mercy Philadelphia ⁵	\$145	\$136	\$133	\$128	4.50%	\$140	\$137	\$132	\$131	2.17%
Nazareth ⁵	\$138	\$138	\$144	\$141	-0.59%	\$140	\$139	\$143	\$145	-1.06%
Penn Presbyterian ⁵	\$754	\$700	\$599	\$513	15.66%	\$825	\$755	\$647	\$534	18.15%
Pennsylvania ⁵	\$594	\$572	\$524	\$478	8.13%	\$624	\$584	\$550	\$529	5.98%
Roxborough Memorial ^{1, 5, 10}	\$66	\$70	\$61	\$59	4.45%	\$70	\$80	\$73	\$70	-0.37%
Shriners Children Phila ¹	\$12	\$9	\$12	\$14	-5.01%	\$50	\$52	\$51	\$50	0.26%
St Christopher's Children ^{1, 10}	\$291	\$313	\$317	\$313	-2.41%	\$339	\$367	\$351	\$327	1.22%
Temple University ⁵	\$1,089	\$1,013	\$916	\$856	9.05%	\$1,122	\$1,016	\$917	\$837	11.35%
Thomas Jefferson Univ ⁵	\$1,581	\$1,495	\$1,456	\$1,421	3.75%	\$1,613	\$1,522	\$1,506	\$1,502	2.47%
Wills Eye	\$23	\$21	\$21	\$15	16.91%	\$38	\$37	\$36	\$32	6.09%

Hospital	Operating Margin FY17	Total Margin FY17	3-yr Avg Total Margin FY15-FY17	Percent of Uncompensated Care FY17	Medicare Share of NPR FY17	Medical Assistance Share of NPR FY17
Statewide Average	5.15%	6.62%	6.09%	1.74%	34.42%	13.90%
Region 9 Average	3.63%	4.61%	5.38%	1.55%	25.67%	22.11%
Albert Einstein ^{5, 7}	-1.51%	-1.82%	-0.30%	2.11%	39.17%	39.41%
Aria Health ¹¹	9.46%	11.55%	7.34%	3.03%	44.33%	18.19%
Chestnut Hill ^{1, 5, 10}	-7.69%	-5.41%	-3.57%	1.18%	55.73%	13.58%
Children's Hosp Phila ^{5, 7}	9.69%	10.35%	11.27%	2.32%	1.15%	29.93%
Eastern Regional ¹⁰	2.18%	2.41%	0.98%	2.20%	19.50%	0.00%
Hahnemann University ^{1, 5, 10}	-17.24%	-13.15%	-8.49%	0.67%	23.93%	18.26%
Hospital Fox Chase Cancer	11.91%	12.04%	12.97%	0.24%	31.60%	4.00%
Hospital University PA 5	9.12%	11.22%	12.70%	0.70%	26.45%	12.40%
Jeanes	-2.38%	-1.65%	-1.43%	2.00%	40.91%	18.20%
Mercy Philadelphia ⁵	5.78%	5.95%	4.16%	4.23%	32.98%	57.57%
Nazareth ⁵	-0.07%	-0.36%	1.23%	4.42%	43.47%	27.09%
Penn Presbyterian ⁵	0.10%	-0.29%	0.66%	1.43%	34.19%	16.78%
Pennsylvania ⁵	0.78%	2.54%	3.05%	0.99%	28.42%	17.60%
Roxborough Memorial ^{1, 5, 10}	-0.64%	-10.64%	-8.57%	1.63%	63.12%	13.52%
Shriners Children Phila ¹	-307.24%	-307.24%	-344.17%	15.39%	0.00%	20.65%
St Christopher's Children ^{1, 10}	-1.60%	-3.54%	-1.37%	1.03%	3.80%	63.70%
Temple University ⁵	-0.52%	-0.13%	1.45%	1.80%	30.61%	41.55%
Thomas Jefferson Univ ⁵	2.36%	2.53%	2.79%	1.41%	30.36%	13.90%
Wills Eye	-21.25%	3.98%	-6.74%	0.85%	36.43%	7.29%

EXPLANATION OF TERMS & MEASURES

Note: Utilization and financial data include subunits of a hospital such as skilled nursing, long-term care, rehabilitation and psychiatric. Utilization data excludes routine newborn care; the mother and routine newborn are presented as a single patient.

3-year Average Change in Net Patient Revenue (NPR) or Total Operating Expenses (TOE): The average annual change in the hospital's NPR or TOE that occurred from the end of FY14 through FY17.

 $(((NPR_{17} - NPR_{14}) / NPR_{14}) / 3)$ or $(((TOE_{17} - TOE_{14}) / TOE_{14}) / 3)$

3-year Average Total Margin: The average total margin realized by the hospital during FY15 through FY17.

(Σ revenue over expenses $_{17,\;16,\;15}$ / Σ total revenue $_{17,\;16,\;15}$)

Commercial Third-Party Payers: Commercial insurers encompass all indemnity and managed care health insurance plans, including Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans, and hospital and health care system plans. Government-funded programs, such as Medicare managed care, are not included even if a commercial insurer administers the program.

Managed Care: Managed care includes all licensed HMO, PPO, and POS plans that require some form of preauthorization or limit care to in-network providers.

Net Patient Revenue (NPR): Net patient revenue (net of bad debt) reflects revenue for patient care only and does not include revenue from other operations such as cafeteria, parking, rent, research and educational activities. Revenue from those operations is included in total operating revenue. NPR may include retroactive adjustments from third-party payers for care provided during a previous fiscal year.

Other Third-Party Payers: Third-party payers other than health insurance companies and managed care organizations. These include direct payments by employers or associations, auto insurance, workers' compensation, and government programs (other than Medicare and Medical Assistance).

Operating Income: The amount by which total operating revenue exceeds total operating expenses.

(total operating revenue - total operating expenses)

Operating Margin: The ratio of operating income to total operating revenue. This measure places operating income in perspective with the volume of patient services realized by the hospital.

(operating income / total operating revenue)

Percent of Uncompensated Care: This is the ratio of uncompensated care (charity care and bad debt) to the total care provided by the hospital. Charity care is the care a hospital provides without charge because the patient is unable to compensate the hospital through third-party coverage or the patient's own resources. Bad debt represents the foregone revenue for care in which the hospital initially anticipated payment, extended credit to the patient, but later was determined to be uncollectable. This rate can be used to express uncompensated care as a percent of total charges or as an estimate of the percent of total net patient revenue.

(charity care charges + bad debt charges) / total charges

Total Margin: The ratio of total income to total revenue. This measure puts income from all sources in perspective with all revenues received by a hospital.

(revenue over expenses / total revenue)

Total Net Income (Revenue over Expenses): Total net income reflects the sum of operating income and nonoperating income. Total net income may also include an extraordinary item.

For the for-profit hospitals, total net income is net of a *pro rata* share of income taxes, gains and non-operating expenses incurred by the parent corporation.

Total Operating Expenses (TOE): All costs associated with operating the entire facility such as salaries, professional fees, supplies, depreciation, interest, and insurance. The acquisition of durable equipment and other property is not considered expenses and is reflected on the hospital's balance sheet as assets. However, the cost to finance equipment (interest) as well as the depreciation, operation and maintenance costs of capital equipment are operating expenses.

Total Operating Revenue (TOR): All revenues allocated by the hospital to meet operating expenses. Includes revenue sources such as net patient revenue, investment income, contributions, and revenue from other operations (e.g., cafeteria, parking, rent, research and educational activities). Individual hospitals may also allocate investment income, contributions, etc., as non-operating income.

Total Revenue: Operating revenue plus non-operating income. The non-operating income component typically includes unrestricted contributions, investment income, and net investment gains and losses on marketable securities.

FOOTNOTES

Footnotes

- 1. The end of the fiscal year is not June 30. The data reflects the fiscal year that ended prior to June 30.
- 2. FY17 data is less than 12 months; therefore, a three-year comparison is not appropriate for some of the measures.
- 3. Prior year(s) reflect less than 12 months of data; therefore, a three-year comparison is not appropriate for some of the measures.
- 4. This is the first reporting year for this facility. Expenses are often higher than operating revenue during the start-up period.
- 5. The hospital has specialty units such as psychiatric, rehab, long-term care, skilled nursing, etc., which are included in the data presented for the facility.
- 6. Extraordinary item is included in the calculation of total margin.
- 7. Balance sheet ratios are for the parent organization.
- 8. Acquired or merged with another licensed hospital during the FY17 reporting period.
- 9. Acquired or merged with another licensed hospital during the FY15 or FY16 reporting periods.
- 10. For-profit facility; total margin includes pro rata share of the parent corporation's federal income taxes.
- 11. Facility is referred to by a different name, or it closed after the FY17 reporting period.
- 12. Facility failed to satisfy the financial filing requirements.
- 13. One or more of the required financial submissions was filed late.
- 14. Facility submitted incomplete or inaccurate data.
- NA Not applicable.
- NR Information necessary to report or calculate this measure was not reported by the hospital.

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For More Information

The information contained in this report and other PHC4 publications is available online at <u>www.phc4.org</u>. Additional financial, hospitalization and ambulatory procedure health care data is available for purchase. For more information, contact PHC4's Special Requests at <u>specialrequests@phc4.org</u> or 717-232-6787.